

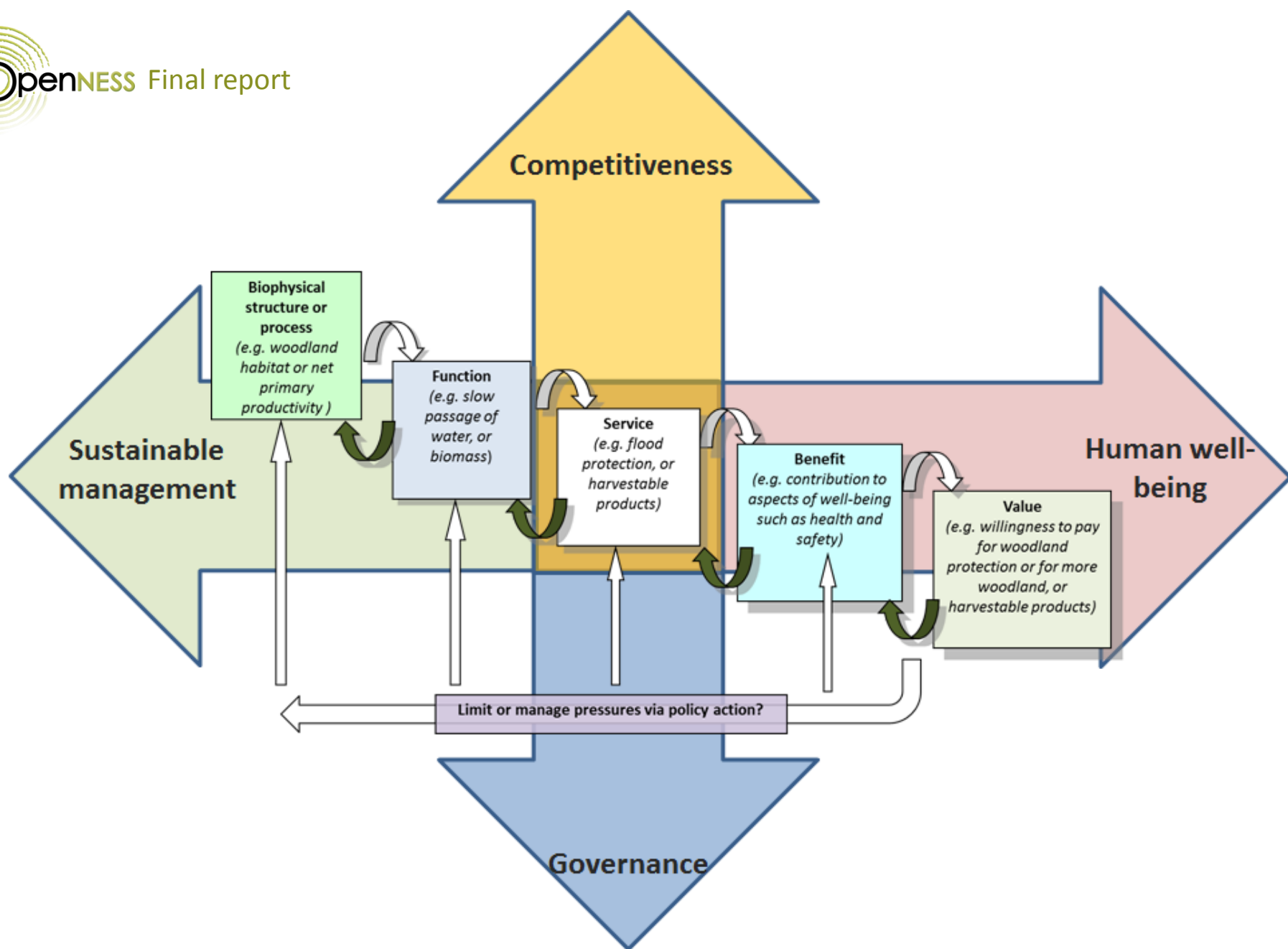


Figure 5. The cascade model and the four challenges (Source OpenNESS D.1.2, Potschin et al., 2014).